



DOYEN PUBLISHERS

HIGH SCHOOL SCHEMES OF WORK

BIOLOGY FORM 3

(Term 1, 2 & 3)

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BIOLOGY FORM 3 SCHEMES OF WORK – TERM 1

WEEK	LESSON	TOPIC	SUB - TOPIC	OBJECTIVES	LEARNING/TEACHING ACTIVITIES	LEARNING/TEACHING RESOURCES	REFERENCES	REMARKS
1	1	CLASSIFICATION 2	Review of binominal nomenclature	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Classify common organisms into their main taxonomic units Write scientific names of organisms correctly List the kingdoms of organisms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reviewing the work done in classification 1 Classifying and naming common organisms like maize, beans, domestic dog and jack 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local environment Potted plant Use of preserved specimen of plants and animals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 1-2 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 1-3 KLB teachers book 3 pages 1-3 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 1-4 	
	2	CLASSIFICATION 2	Kingdom monera	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the general characteristics of Kingdom monera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on the general characteristics of Kingdom monera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local environment on a typical bacteria cell and different types of bacteria 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page Teachers bk. 3 pages KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 3-4 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 5-6 	
	3	CLASSIFICATION 2	Kingdom protocista	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the general characteristics of Kingdom protocista 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on the general characteristics of Kingdom protocista Listing down the members of kingdom protocista 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local environment Wall charts on protocista 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 3-6 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 3-4 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 6-8 	
	4-5	CLASSIFICATION 2	Kingdom protocista	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the general 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observing, drawing and naming parts of spirogyra, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local environment Hand lenses Microscope 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 3-6 	

				characteristics of Kingdom protocista <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observe, draw and name parts of spirogyra, amoeba, paramecium and euglena 	amoeba, paramecium and euglena	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Protozoa infusion (cultured) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 4-5 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 6-8 	
2	1	CLASSIFICATION 2	Kingdom fungi	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the general characteristics of Kingdom fungi List down all the members of kingdom fungi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing the general characteristics of Kingdom fungi Naming and drawing organisms in this kingdom 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local environment Wall charts on fungi Specimen of fungi Hand lenses microscope 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 6-8 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 6 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 11-14 	
	2	CLASSIFICATION 2	Kingdom fungi	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Draw and name parts of bread mold (mucor), yeast and mushrooms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observing, drawing and labeling structures of yeast, bread mold and mushroom 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hand lenses Charts on yeast, mushrooms and bread mold Live specimens e.g. mushrooms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 6-8 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 6 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 11-14 	
	3	CLASSIFICATION 2	Kingdom plantae	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the main characteristics of kingdom plantae Describe the main characteristics of bryophyta 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on the main characteristics of kingdom plantae Describing and stating the main characteristics of bryophyta 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local environment Wall charts Live specimens of moss 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 8-9 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 7 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 15 	
	4-5	CLASSIFICATION 2	Kingdom plantae	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify examples of hyophyta Observe draw and name parts of liverworts and moss plants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observing drawing and labeling structures of moss and liverworts Asking and answering questions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local environment hand lenses Wall charts on bryophytes Live specimens of moss plants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 8-9 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 7 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 15 	
3	1	CLASSIFICATION 2	Kingdom plantae	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify examples of pleridophyta Observe draw and name parts of fern plant 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussing main characteristics of division pleridophytes Stating and describing characteristics of pteridophytes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Live specimen of fern Local environment Hand lenses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 9-10 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 8-9 KLB teachers book 3 pages Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 16 	
	2	CLASSIFICATION 2	Kingdom plantae	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify examples of division spermatophyta Identify major sub-division of spermatophyta 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussing main characteristics pleridophytes Stating main characteristics of pleridophytes and their sub-division of the same I.e ginkgoales, cycadales and coniferles 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Live specimen spermatophytes Wall charts on common spermatophytes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 10-11 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 9-10 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 17 	
	3	CLASSIFICATION 2	Kingdom plantae -spermatophyta	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussing the characteristics of 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Live specimen of corn leaves 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology 	

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> List main characteristics of angiospermae Differentiate between angiospermae and gymnospermae 	angiospermae and gymnospermae <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Differentiating between angiospermae and gymnospermae 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wall charts on angiospermae and gymnospermae 	students Bk. 3 page 10-11 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 9-10 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 17 	
	4-5	CLASSIFICATION 2	Kingdom plantae angiospermapyta	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> State the characteristics of angiospermapyta Identify and state major characteristics of classes of angiospermapyta eg dicotyledonare & monocotyledonae 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Differentiating between class monocotyledonae and dicotyledonae Observing drawing and labeling parts of monocotyledonous plants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Live specimen of both monocotyledonous and dicotyledonous plants B;ade Staining material Handlenses microscope 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 11-12 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 10-11 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 18-20 	
4	1	CLASSIFICATION 2	Kingdom animalia	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> describe the general characteristics of kingdom animalia 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> discussion on the main characteristics of phylum anthropoda stating and describing general characteristics of kingdom animalia 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Preserved specimen of kingdom animalia wall charts showing different animals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 12 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 12-13 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 20-24 	
	2	CLASSIFICATION 2	Phylum arthropda	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> describe the general characteristics of Phylum arthropda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> stating and describing the general characteristics of Phylum arthropda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Preserved specimen of arthropods Wall charts showing different arthropods 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 14 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 	

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> list down the classes of the Phylum arthropoda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> discussing the characteristics of arthropods 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local environment hand lenses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 12-13 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 25-26 	
	3	CLASSIFICATION 2	Class crutacea	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> describe the general characteristics of Class crutacea 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> describing the general characteristics of Class crutacea observing, drawing and labeling various types of crutacea 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> preserved specimen of crutacea wall charts showing diagrams of crutacea local environment hand lenses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 14 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 13-14 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 29 	
	4-5	CLASSIFICATION 2	Class arachnida and insecta	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> describe the general characteristics of Class insect describe the general characteristics of Class arachnida list down the members of class arachnida and insecta 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> discussion on classes arachnida and insect stating and describing the characteristics of classes arachnida and insect observing, drawing and labeling parts of various types of arachnida and insecta 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> preserved specimen of class arachnida and insecta wall charts showing diagrams of common members of class arachnida and insecta local environment hand lenses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 14-16 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 25,30 	
5	1	EVALUATION	Continuous assessment test	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Answer all questions on the subtopics covered previously 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Learner answers questions Teacher supervises learners as they write down their examination 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Question papers Marking scheme 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page Teachers bk. 3 pages KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 30 KLB teachers book 3 pages 1-8 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 	
	2	CLASSIFICATION 2	Classes chilopoda and diplopoda	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the general characteristics of Classes chilopoda and diplopoda List down the members of class chilopoda and diplopoda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing the general characteristics of Classes chilopoda and diplopoda Observing, drawing and labeling of diplopods and chilopods Differentiating between chilopoda and diplopoda classes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Preserved specimen of chilopods and diplopods Wall charts showing diagrams of centipedes and millipedes Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 15 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 14 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 31 	
	3	CLASSIFICATION 2	Phylum chordata	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the general characteristics of Phylum chordata 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing the general characteristics of Classes Phylum chordate listing down the members of Phylum chordata 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Preserved specimen of Phylum chordata local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 16-17 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 16-17 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 32 	
	4-5	CLASSIFICATION 2	Classes Pisces and amphibia	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> describe the general characteristics of Pisces and amphibia 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> describing the general characteristics of Classes Pisces and amphibian observing, drawing and labeling different types of fish differentiating between bony and cartilaginous fish 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wall charts of fish Live specimen amphibia Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 17-19 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page KLB teachers book 3 pages Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 32-33 	

6	1	CLASSIFICATION 2	Classes amphibian and reptilia	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> describe the general characteristics of reptilia 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing the general characteristics of reptilia Observing, drawing and labeling different types of amphibia and reptilia 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs/diagrams of amphibians and reptilia Preserved specimen reptilia 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 18-19 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 18-19 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 33-34 	
	2	CLASSIFICATION 2	Class aves	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> describe the general characteristics of Class aves 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing and stating the general characteristics of Class aves Observing, drawing and labeling different parts of aves 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs/diagrams of birds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 19-20 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 19-20 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 34-35 	
	3	CLASSIFICATION 2	Class Mammalia	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the general characteristics of Class Mammalia Identify different types of members of Class Mammalia 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing and stating the general characteristics of Class Mammalia Asking and answering questions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs/diagrams of different mammals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 20-21 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 21 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 35-36 	
	4-5	CLASSIFICATION 2	dichotomous key	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Construct a simple dichotomous to 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constructing a simple dichotomous key 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Common plant and animal species 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 21-22 	

				identify given organisms	using common organisms		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 22-26 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 37-41 	
7	1	CLASSIFICATION 2	dichotomous key	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use an already constructed dichotomous key to identify given organisms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using a dichotomous key to identify arthropods 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chart showing a constructed dichotomous key 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 21-22 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 27-28 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 37-41 	
	2	CLASSIFICATION 2	dichotomous key	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use an already constructed dichotomous key to identify given organisms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using a dichotomous key to identify plants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chart showing a constructed dichotomous key 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 21-22 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 29 KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 37-41 	
	3	CLASSIFICATION 2	Dichotomous key	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use an already constructed dichotomous key to identify given organisms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using a dichotomous key to identify phylum chordata 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chart showing a constructed dichotomous key 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 21-22 Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page • KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 	
	1	EVALUATION & REVISION OF THE TOPICS	Continuous assessment test	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • answer all questions on the topic covered • draw and label organisms correctly 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Learner answers questions • Teacher supervises learners as they write down their examination 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Question papers • Marking scheme 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 25-26 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 1-8 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 30 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 12-27 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 42-47 	
8	1	ECOLOGY	Introduction to ecology	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define the term ecology and identify terms used in ecology 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Defining the terms used in ecology 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wall chart showing terms used in ecology and their definitions and their Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 27-28 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 33-34 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 48 	
	2	ECOLOGY	Introduction to ecology	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define the term ecology and identify terms used in ecology 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Defining the terms used in ecology 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wall chart showing terms used in ecology and their definitions and their Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 27-28 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 33-34 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 48 	
	3	ECOLOGY	<p>Factors affecting the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem</p> <p>Light</p>	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify the types of ecosystems • State and explain how light determines distribution of organisms in an ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussing how light determines distribution of organisms in an ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Instruments for measuring light or their diagrams • Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 29 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 34 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 50 	
	4-5	ECOLOGY	<p>Factors affecting the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem</p> <p>temperature</p>	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify and describe how temperature determines distribution of organisms in an ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussing on the role of temperature in the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem • Drawing and labeling parts of a thermometer 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Instruments for measuring temperature or their diagrams • Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 34 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 50 	
9	1	ECOLOGY	<p>Factors affecting the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem</p> <p>Rainfall and humidity</p>	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify and describe how Rainfall and humidity determines distribution of organisms in an ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussing on the role of Rainfall and humidity in the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem • Stating and describing how Rainfall and humidity determines distribution of organisms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Instruments for measuring Rainfall and humidity or their diagrams/photo graphs • Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 31 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 34-35 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 51 	

					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drawing of instruments e.g. rain gauge 			
	2	ECOLOGY	<p>Factors affecting the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem</p> <p>Wind and atmospheric pressure</p>	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> describe how Wind and atmospheric pressure determines distribution of organisms in an ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> describing how Wind and atmospheric affects the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem Drawing and labeling of instruments used in measuring wind direction & strength 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Instruments for measuring strength of wind, direction of wind and atmospheric pressure Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 29-30 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 34-35 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 51-52 	
	3	EVALUATION	Continuous assessment test	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Write down correct answers to questions asked in the test 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Learner recalls and writes down answers questions asked Teacher supervises learners as they write down their examination 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Question papers Marking scheme 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 1-30 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 70 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 94 	
	4-5	ECOLOGY	<p>Factors affecting the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem</p> <p>salinity</p>	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> describe how salinity affects the distribution of organisms in aquatic ecosystems 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> describing how salinity affects the distribution of organisms in aquatic ecosystems discussion on the role of salinity in distribution of organisms and methods of measuring salinity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> diagrams of aquatic profile of lakes/oceans Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 31 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 35-36 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 51 	

10	1	ECOLOGY	Factors in an ecosystem and how they affect distribution of organisms Waves, curves and Tides	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> describe how waves, currents and tides affects the distribution of organisms in aquatic ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> describing how waves, currents and tides affects the distribution of organisms in aquatic ecosystems 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> diagrams of aquatic profile of lakes/oceans Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 31-32 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 36 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 49- 51 	
	2	ECOLOGY	Factors in an ecosystem and how they affect distribution of organisms Edaphic factors	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe how Edaphic factors affects the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing how Edaphic factors affects the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem Discussion on the role of edaphic factors in distribution of organisms in an ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Soil samples of different types from different places petri dishes Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 32 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 36 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 52 	
	3	ECOLOGY	Factors in an ecosystem and how they affect distribution of organisms (practical lesson)	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Measure certain factors in samples of different soils 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Measuring the PH and soil water content in sandy, clay and loamy soils 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Samples of sandy, clay and loamy soils Weighing balance Source of heat Universal indicator Funnel/filter papers Cotton wool Measuring cylinders 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 32 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 36 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 92-93 	
	4-5	ECOLOGY	Factors in an ecosystem and how they affect	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe how Geological factors 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing how Geological factors affect the distribution of 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local environment Maps or photographs of 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 32-33 	

			distribution of organisms Geological factors	affect the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem	organisms in an ecosystem <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Discussion on the role of geological factors in the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem	various landscapes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page • KLB teachers book 3 pages • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 54 	
11	1	ECOLOGY	Abiotic factors in an ecosystem	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe how Abiotic factors affect the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describing how other Abiotic factors affect the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem • Discussion on the role of pollutants, oxygen concentration in the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local environment • Photographs of polluted environments 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 33 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page • KLB teachers book 3 pages • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 52-54 	
	2	ECOLOGY	Biotic factors in an ecosystem Competition	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe how competition affects the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describing how competition affects the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem • Discussion on how competition affects the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local environment • Graphs showing relation of different organisms in an ecosystem using a factor e.g. food 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 40 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 37-38 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 56-58 	
	3	ECOLOGY	Biotic factors in an ecosystem Predation and Symbiosis	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe how Predation and Symbiosis affects the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describing how Predation and Symbiosis affects the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem • Discussion on the role of Predation and Symbiosis in 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Leguminous root • Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 40-41 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 39-40 	

					<p>the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drawing and labeling parts of a leguminous root 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 57-59 	
	4-5	ECOLOGY	Parasitism and saprophytism	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Differentiate between Parasitism and saprophytism Describe how Parasitism and saprophytism influence the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem e.g. Tick and cattle 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Differentiating between Parasitism and saprophytism Describing how Parasitism and saprophytism influence the distribution of organisms in an ecosystem e.g. Tick and cattle Discussion on Parasitism and saprophytism and their role in distribution of organisms in an ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Live/preserved specimen of common parasites Diagrams or photographs of common Parasitism and saprophytism Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 41 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 39-40 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 58-59 	
12	1	ECOLOGY	Recycling of matter and energy flow in an ecosystem	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the interaction between organisms in an ecosystem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing the interaction between organisms in an ecosystem Discussion on the role of producers, consumers and decomposers in an ecosystem Construction of a pyramid of biomass and numbers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chart showing pyramid of biomass and numbers Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 37-39 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 44-45 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 69-71 	
	2	ECOLOGY	Nitrogen cycle & carbon cycle	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the role of decomposers in 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing the Nitrogen cycle Discussion on the role of 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wall chart on Nitrogen cycle 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 41-42 	

				Nitrogen cycle & carbon cycle	decomposers in Nitrogen cycle • Construction of the Nitrogen cycle		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 41-42 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 71-73 	
	3	ECOLOGY	Recycling of matter & energy flow in an ecosystem	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define the terms food chain and food web Construct food chains and food webs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Defining the terms food chain and food web Discussion on food chains and food webs Constructing food chains and food webs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Examples of food chains and food webs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 37-38 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 42-44 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 74 	
	4-5	ECOLOGY	Recycling of matter & energy flow in an ecosystem	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe energy flow in a local ecosystem and Construct food chains and food webs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Studying energy flow in a local ecosystem Constructing food chains and food webs 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 37-38, 39-40 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 42-44 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 69-70 	
13	REVISION AND END OF TERM EXAMINATIONS							

BIOLOGY FORM 3 SCHEMES OF WORK – TERM 2

WEEK	LESSON	TOPIC	SUB - TOPIC	OBJECTIVES	LEARNING/TEACHING ACTIVITIES	LEARNING/TEACHING RESOURCES	REFERENCES	REMARKS
1	1	ECOLOGY	population	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define population List down the characteristics of population 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Defining population Listing characteristics of population 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs of population Data on population of some organisms shown e.g. in a graph Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 33-34 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 46 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 75-81 	
	2	ECOLOGY	Population estimation	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain the use of quadrants and transects as methods of Population estimation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing how quadrants and transects as methods of Population estimation Discussion on the use of quadrants and transects as methods of Population estimation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> quadrants wall charts with transects 2 ropes with IM interval marks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 35-36 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 46-48 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 82-84 	
	3	ECOLOGY	Population estimation	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain the capture –recapture method of population estimation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing capture recapture method of population estimation Using capture – recapture method by estimating the total number of beads in a beaker 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Beads of two colours Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 36-37 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 49 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 84 	

	4-5	ECOLOGY	Population estimation (practical lesson)	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use quadrant method to estimate population of named organisms within the compound 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifying, estimating and recording organisms in the school compound using quadrant method 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> School compound Quadrant herbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 36-37 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 47 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 82-83 	
2	1	ECOLOGY	Population estimation	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe total count, aerial count and aerial photography and other methods of population estimation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing total count, aerial count and aerial photography and other methods of population estimation Discussion on these methods of population estimation. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs of populations Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 35 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 46 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 81-82 	
	2	ECOLOGY	Adaptation of organisms to their habitats	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Relate to the adaptations of xerophytes to their habitats 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss the adaptations of xerophytes to their habitats 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs and diagrams of xerophytes Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 42-44 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 50-51 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 60-62 	
	3	ECOLOGY	Adaptation of organisms to their habitats	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Relate to the adaptations of 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss the adaptations of mesophytes to their habitats 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs and diagrams of mesophytes Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 44-45 	

				mesophytes to their habitats			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 51 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 62-63 	
	4-5	ECOLOGY	Adaptation of organisms to their habitats	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Relate to the adaptations of hydrophytes to their habitats Observe, draw and label parts of named hydrophytes, mesophytes and xerophyte plants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss the adaptations of hydrophytes to their habitats Observing, drawing and labeling structures of xerophytes, mesophytes and hydrophytes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs and diagrams of mesophytes e.g. black jack Hydrophytes e.g. papyrus Xerophytes e.g. cactus Hand lens blade Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 42-46 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 52-53 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 63-64 	
3	1	ECOLOGY	Adaptation of organisms to their habitats	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Relate to the adaptations of halophytes to their habitats 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on the adaptations of halophytes to their habitats Describing the adaptations of halophytes to their habitats 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs and diagrams of halophytes Local environment Wall charts on halophytes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 46-47 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 53-54 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 65 	
	2	ECOLOGY	Environmental pollution	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain pollution and give examples of pollutants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Defining pollution and identifying various pollutants Discussion on pollutants within and around the school compound 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs and diagrams of polluted areas Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 46-47 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 55-56 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 100-101 	
	3	ECOLOGY	Air pollution	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the various air pollutants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify various air pollutants • Describing various air pollutants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photographs and diagrams of air pollution • Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 47 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 56 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 100-104 	
	4-5	ECOLOGY	Air pollution	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discuss the effects of air pollution on the environment • Suggest methods of controlling air pollution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussing the effects of air pollution on human health and animals • Suggesting methods of controlling air pollution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photographs and diagrams of areas polluted by air • Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 47-50 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 56-59 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 101-104 	
4	1	ECOLOGY	Land/ soil pollution	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe various causes of Land/ soil pollution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identification and description of various causes of Land/ soil pollution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photographs and diagrams of polluted land • Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 47-50 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 62-64 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 104-105 	
	2	ECOLOGY	Land/ soil pollution	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss the effects of Land/ soil pollution and human health in rural and urban centers Suggest methods of controlling Land/ soil pollution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on the effects of Land/ soil pollution on human and animal health Suggesting methods of controlling Land/ soil pollution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs and diagrams of polluted land Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 47-50 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 62-64 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 104-105 	
	3	ECOLOGY	Water pollution	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the causes of Water pollution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifying and describing the causes of Water pollution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs and diagrams of polluted water Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 50-52 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 60-62 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 105-108 	
	4-5	ECOLOGY	environmental pollution	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify other causes of environmental pollution in rural and urban centers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifying and describing the causes of environmental pollution e.g. noise, radioactive pollutions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs and diagrams of polluted environment Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 47-53 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 64 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 108-112 	
5	1	EECOLOGY	Continuous assessment test	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Learner recalls and writes down 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Question papers Marking scheme 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology 	

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Write down correct answers to questions asked in the test 	answers questions asked <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teacher supervises learners as they write down their examination 		students Bk. 3 page 33-52 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page KLB teachers book 3 pages Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 100-110 	
	2	ECOLOGY	water pollution	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss the effects of water pollution on human health in rural and urban centers and other organisms Suggest methods of controlling water pollution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on the effects of water pollution on human health in rural and urban centers and other organisms Suggesting methods of controlling water pollution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs and diagrams of polluted areas Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 50-52 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 60-62 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 105-108 	
	3	ECOLOGY	Human diseases	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify symptoms of cholera and typhoid fever State methods of transmission Suggest control measures 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on the symptoms, methods of transmission and control of cholera and typhoid fever 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> resource person e.g. school nurse Journals, periodicals and newspapers from library having information about cholera and typhoid fever 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 53-54 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 64-66 KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 121-122 	
	4-5	ECOLOGY	protozoan diseases	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the causes, symptoms and methods of 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on the causes, symptoms and methods of transmission and control of malaria 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> resource person e.g. school nurse Journals, periodicals and newspapers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 54-55 Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 	

				transmission and control of malaria		from library having information about malaria	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 66-70 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 129-130 	
6	1	ECOLOGY	protozoan diseases	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify the causes, symptoms and methods of transmission of amoebic dysentery • Suggest control methods of amoebic dysentery 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion on the causes, symptoms and methods of transmission and control of amoebic dysentery 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • resource person e.g. school nurse • Wall charts on life cycle of entamoeba histolytica 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 55 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 66-67 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 131 	
	2	ECOLOGY	Diseases caused by parasitic worms	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify the causes, symptoms and methods of transmission of ascariasis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion on the causes, symptoms and methods of transmission of ascariasis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Resource person e.g. school nurse • Wall charts on life cycle of ascaris tumbricoides • Journals, periodicals and newspapers having information about ascaris tumbricoides 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 56 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 67-68 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 124-128 	
	3	ECOLOGY	Diseases caused by parasitic worms	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify the causes, symptoms and methods of transmission and control of schistosomiasis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion on the causes, symptoms and methods of transmission and control of schistosomiasis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Resource person e.g. school nurse • Wall charts on life cycle of schistosomiasis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 55-56 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 8-24 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 69-70 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 28-56 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 124-128 	
	4-5	REPRODUCTION	Introduction to reproduction	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define reproduction and state its importance • Differentiate between asexual and sexual reproduction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Defining reproduction • Differentiation between asexual and sexual reproduction • Stating the importance of reproduction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recourse person e.g. school nurse • Wall charts on significance of reproduction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 64,103 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 78 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 141 	
7	1	REPRODUCTION	Concepts of reproduction	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the appearance and location of chromosomes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describing the appearance and location of chromosomes • Modeling chromosomes using Plasticine • Drawing and labeling chromosomes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chart showing chromosomes • Plasticine of different colours • Manila paper 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 64-65 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 79 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 141 	
	2	REPRODUCTION	mitosis	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define mitosis • Describe chromosomal movement during mitosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Defining mitosis and description of stages of mitosis • Description of chromosomal movement in mitosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wall Chart showing mitosis • Plasticine of different colours • Use of mitosis pictures 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 65-67 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 79-82 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 142-144 	
	3	REPRODUCTION	mitosis	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the movement of chromosomes in mitosis • Identify stages of mitosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifying stages of mitosis • Describing chromosomal movement in mitosis • Drawing the stages of mitosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wall Chart showing mitosis • Plasticine of different colours • Use of mitosis pictures • photomicrographs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 65-67 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 79-82 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 142-144 	
	4-5	REPRODUCTION	mitosis	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify and describe stages of mitosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifying stages of mitosis • Describing the stages of mitosis • Drawing the stages of mitosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wall Chart showing mitosis • Plasticine of different colours • Use of mitosis pictures • photomicrographs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 65-67 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 79-82 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 142-144 	
8	1	REPRODUCTION	Significance of mitosis	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • State the significance of mitosis in reproduction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stating the significance of mitosis in reproduction • Discussion on the significance of mitosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wall Chart showing stages of mitosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 66-67 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 82 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 142-143 	

	2	EVALUATION	Continuous assessment test	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Write down correct answers to questions asked in the test 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Learner recalls and writes down answers questions asked Teacher supervises learners as they write down their examination 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Question papers Marking scheme 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 64-112 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 128-131 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 180-185 	
	3	REPRODUCTION	meiosis	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define meiosis State the stages of meiosis Describe the chromosome movement during meiosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Defining meiosis Describing the stages of meiosis Describing the chromosome movement during meiosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wall Chart showing stages of meiosis Plasticine photomicrographs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 67-70 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 82-85 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 144-145 	
	4-5	REPRODUCTION	meiosis	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observe the stages of meiosis Describe the movement of chromosomes during meiosis 	Observing, identifying and drawing stages of meiosis in anther cells under a microscope	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mature flower of hibiscus plant microscopes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 104-105 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 86 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 144-145 	
9	1	REPRODUCTION	Significance of meiosis in reproduction	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> State the significance of 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stating the significance of meiosis in reproduction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Charts showing stages of meiosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 70 	

				meiosis in reproduction	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on the significance of meiosis in reproduction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> photomicrographs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 86 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 145 	
	2	REPRODUCTION	Difference between mitosis and meiosis	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Differentiate between mitosis and meiosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on the difference between mitosis and meiosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Charts on meiosis and mitosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 70 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 87 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 145-146 	
	3	REPRODUCTION	Asexual reproduction Binary fission	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> State and describe the importance of Binary fission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing the importance of Binary fission Drawing on stages of Binary fission in amoeba 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Protozoan infusion Microscope Hand lenses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 70-72 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 87-88 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 146 	
	4-5	REPRODUCTION	Binary fission	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observe spore formation in bread mould (mucor) and binary fission in paramecium 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Description of binary fission and sporulation in reproduction Drawing and labeling bread mould showing pore-producing structures 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Protozoan infusion Light Microscope Hand lenses Bread mould (mucor) growing on bread 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 70-72 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 87-88 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 146-147 	
10	1	REPRODUCT ION	Asexual reproduction Budding	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • State and describing the importance of budding in reproduction • Observing drawing and budding cells of yeast 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifying, stating and describing the importance of budding in reproduction • Observing, drawing and labeling budding cells of yeast 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yeast fermentation (prepared an hour to the lesson) • Microscope, slides • Cover slips • Methylene blue stain 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 72 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 89 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 146-147 	
	2	REPRODUCT ION	Asexual reproduction in flowering plants	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the external structure of a typical flower 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifying the external floral parts • Observing, drawing and describing corolla and calyx of a flower 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Big mature flowers e.g. hibiscus • Hand lenses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 73 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 90-91 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 152-155 	
	3	REPRODUCT ION	Sexual reproduction in flowering plants	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the internal structure of a typical flower 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifying the internal floral parts • Observing, identifying and describing stamens and carpels of a flower 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Big mature flowers e.g. hibiscus & Nandi flame • Hand lenses • blade 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 73 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 91 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 154-156 	
	4-5	REPRODUCT ION	Sexual reproduction in flowering plants	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Observing, Identifying, and recording other 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A variety of mature wind and insect 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology 	

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observe, describe and draw different types of pollen grains Describe the structure of ovules Describe other characteristics of flowers 	characteristics of flowers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comparing insect pollinated and wind pollinated flowers 	pollinated flowers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Light microscope Microscope slides Cover slips 	students Bk. 3 page 79,105 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 91-92 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 157-158 	
11	1	REPRODUCT ION	Sexual reproduction in flowering plants	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe and compare adaptations of wind and insect pollinated flowers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observing, Identifying, and recording other characteristics of flowers Comparing insect pollinated and wind pollinated flowers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A variety of mature flowers still attached to their stem Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 74-75 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 94-95 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 159 	
	2	REPRODUCT ION	Sexual reproduction in flowering plants	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the features and mechanisms that hinder self-pollination and self-fertilization 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing pollination Stating the types of pollination Comparing adaptations of wind pollinated and insect pollinated flowers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Insect and wind pollinated flowers Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 74-78 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 94-95 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 159 	
	3	REPRODUCT ION	Sexual reproduction in flowering plants	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the process of fertilization in flowering plants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing double fertilization in flowering plants Describing features and mechanisms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Variety of mature flowers Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 78 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 	

					hindering self-pollination and self-fertilization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wall charts of various types of flowers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 96-97 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 159-160 	
	4-5	REPRODUCTION	Sexual reproduction in flowering plants	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe and explain how embryo and seeds are formed in flowering plants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describing and explaining the formation of embryo and seed in flowering plants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wall charts showing embryo formation in flowering plants • Bean seeds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 79-80 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 97-98 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 161-162 	
12	1	REPRODUCTION	Sexual reproduction in flowering plants	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe how fruits are formed in flowering plants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describing and explaining fruit formation in flowering plants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Specimen of fruits 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 80-82, 107 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 97-100 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 161-165 	
	2	REPRODUCTION	Sexual reproduction in flowering plants	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Differentiate between a fruit and a seed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Differentiating between fruits and seeds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fruits • seeds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 82, 107 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 97-100 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 161-165 	
	3	REPRODUCT ION	Sexual reproduction in flowering plants	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe and explain how different seeds and fruits are dispersed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describing and explaining methods of fruit and seed dispersal 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Different types of fruits and seeds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 80-82 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 102-104 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 164-165 	
	4-5	REPRODUCT ION	Classifying fruits	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Classifying various types of fruits and describe their placentation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Description and examination of placentation of various fruits 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Handouts on types of fruits • Various types of fruits 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 84-87 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 101-104 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 162-165 	
13	REVISION AND END OF TERM EXAMINATIONS							

BIOLOGY FORM 3 SCHEMES OF WORK – TERM 3

WEEK	LESSON	TOPIC	SUB - TOPIC	OBJECTIVES	LEARNING/TEACHING ACTIVITIES	LEARNING/TEACHING RESOURCES	REFERENCES	REMARKS
1	1	REPRODUCTION	Sexual reproduction	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Differentiate between internal and external fertilization Describe external fertilization in amphibians 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Differentiating between internal and external fertilization Discussion on external fertilization in amphibians 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Amphibian eggs in a jelly string Hand lenses Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 91,107 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 104 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 165-166 	
	2	REPRODUCTION	Sexual reproduction in mammals	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Relate the structure of mammalian male reproductive system to its functions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Relating the structure of mammalian male reproductive system to its functions Drawing and labeling the male reproductive system 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wall chart on the male reproductive system Dissected small mammal 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 93,107 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 105-106 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 166-167 	
	3	REPRODUCTION	Sexual reproduction in mammals	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Relate the structure of mammalian male reproductive organ and spermatozoa to its function 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drawing and labeling the structure of the spermatozoa Relating the spermatozoa to its function 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wall chart on spermatozoa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 93-95 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 112 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 169 	
	4-5	REPRODUCT ION	Sexual reproduction in mammals	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Relate the structure of mammalian female reproductive system to its function 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion of the female reproductive system • Drawing and labeling and relating the female reproductive system to its functions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Charts showing female reproductive system • Dissected small animals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 95,107 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 108-110 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 167-168 	
2	1	REPRODUCT ION	Sexual reproduction in mammals	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Relate the structure of mammalian ovum to its function 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Drawing and labeling and relating the structure of the ovum to its functions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wall Charts showing structure of the ovum 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 92-93 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 108-109 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 169-170 	
	2	REPRODUCT ION	Sexual reproduction in mammals	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe internal fertilization in mammals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Defining fertilization • Discussion on internal fertilization in mammals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wall Charts on fertilization process 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 95 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 111-113 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 171-172 	
	3	REPRODUCTION	Sexual reproduction in mammals	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the fertilization process 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing the fertilization process Drawing and labeling the fertilized ovum 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wall Charts on the process of fertilization 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 95 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 112-114 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 171-172 	
	4-5	REPRODUCTION	Sexual reproduction in mammals	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe implantation and the role of the placenta in mammals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing implantation Explaining the role of the placenta in mammals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wall Charts showing the stages of implantation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 95 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 114-116 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 173-174 	
3	1	REPRODUCTION	Sexual reproduction in mammals	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define gestation in mammals Identify different gestation periods in different mammals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Defining gestation Identifying different gestation periods in different mammals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wall Charts containing gestation periods of different mammals Photograph of a foetus 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 97 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 116-117 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 173-174 	
	2	REPRODUCTION	Sexual reproduction in mammals	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe birth and explain parental care 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Defining different terms used in birth Explaining the parental care 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wall Charts showing definitions of different terms in birth 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 76 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 	

					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drawing and labeling the foetus 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs on parturition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 117-119 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 177-179 	
	3	REPRODUCTION	Role of hormones in human reproduction	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the role of hormones in reproduction of humans 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on role of hormones in reproduction of humans 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wall Charts showing hormones involved with reproduction in human beings and their effects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 97-98 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 120-123 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 175-176 	
	4-5	REPRODUCTION	Menstrual cycle	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the role of hormones in the menstrual cycle 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on role of hormones in the menstrual cycle 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wall Charts on the menstrual cycle 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 97-98 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 121-124 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 175-177 	
4	1	REPRODUCTION	Sexually transmitted diseases/infections	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify symptoms and explain the methods of transmission and prevention of gonorrhea and herpes simplex 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on symptoms, methods of transmission and prevention of gonorrhea and herpes simplex 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs of body parts affected by STI's Resource persons e.g. school nurse 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 99-101 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 123-125 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 179 	
	2	REPRODUCT ION	Sexually transmitted diseases	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify symptoms and explain the methods of transmission and prevention of syphilis and trichomoniasis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion on symptoms and explain the methods of transmission and prevention of syphilis and trichomoniasis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photographs of body parts affected by STI's 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 99-100 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 124 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 179 	
	3	REPRODUCT ION	Sexually transmitted infections	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify symptoms and explain the methods of transmission and prevention of candidiasis and hepatitis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion on symptoms and explain the methods of transmission and prevention of candidiasis and hepatitis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photographs showing the symptoms of candidiasis and hepatitis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 100-102 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 124-125 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 179 	
	4-5	REPRODUCT ION	Sexually transmitted diseases	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify the causes and modes of transmission of HIV/AIDS and prevention of HIV and AIDS • Identify effects of HIV/AIDS in human economy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifying the causes and modes of transmission of HIV/AIDS • Discussion on the causes and modes of transmission of HIV/AIDS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photographs of patients showing the signs & symptoms HIV and AIDS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 100-102 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 125-127 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 179-180 	

5	1	REPRODUCT ION	Sexually transmitted diseases	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the symptoms of HIV/AIDS and stages of HIV and AIDS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on symptoms of HIV/AIDS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs of patients showing the signs & symptoms HIV and AIDS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 102-103 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 125-126 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 180 	
	2	REPRODUCT ION	Sexually transmitted diseases	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain ways of preventing and controlling the spread of HIV/AIDS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explaining ways of preventing and controlling the spread of HIV/AIDS Discussion on methods of preventing and controlling the spread of HIV/AIDS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Photographs of patients showing the signs & symptoms HIV and AIDS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 102-103 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 126 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 179 	
	3	EVALUATIO N	Continuous assessment test	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Answer questions asked in the test 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Learner recalls and writes down answers to questions asked Teacher supervises the learners as they write examinations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Question papers Marking scheme 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 64- 103 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 128-131 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 180-184 	
	4-5	REPRODUCT ION	Sexually transmitted diseases	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion on the social effects of HIV/AIDS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Handouts on STDs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 103 	

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss the social effects of HIV/AIDS 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 127 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 180 	
6	1	REPRODUCTION	Asexual and sexual reproduction	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain the advantages and disadvantages of sexual and asexual reproduction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explaining the advantages and disadvantages of sexual and asexual reproduction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Charts showing advantages and disadvantages of sexual and asexual reproduction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 103 Teachers bk. 3 pages 25-45 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 127-128 KLB teachers book 3 pages 57-78 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 179-180 	
	2	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Concept of growth and development	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define the terms growth and development Describe the sigmoid growth curve 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Defining the terms growth and development Describing the sigmoid growth curve 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Charts showing sigmoid curve 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 113 Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 132 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 186 	
	3	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Measurement of growth	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the phases of sigmoid curve Describe the intermittent growth curve 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing the phases of sigmoid curve Describing the intermittent growth curve 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Charts showing growth curves 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 113 Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 133-135 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 186-190 	
	4-5	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Measurement of growth	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analyze data on growth rate Draw growth curves 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analyzing data on growth rate Drawing growth curves 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Charts showing growth curves Data on growth rate 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 113,116-117,125 Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 133-135 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 190 	
7	1	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Growth and development in plants	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define seed dormancy Identify factors affecting viability and dormancy of seeds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Defining seed dormancy Identifying factors affecting viability and dormancy of seeds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dry bean seeds Dry maize seeds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 113-114 Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 136-137 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 190,198 	
	2	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Growth and development in plants	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify factors affecting seed dormancy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifying causes of seed dormancy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dry bean seeds Dry maize seeds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 113-114 Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 136-137 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 190,198 	

	3	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Growth and development in plants	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define seed germination Differentiate between types of seed germination 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observing, drawing and labeling types of seed germination in beans and maize Differentiate between epigeal and hypogeal germination 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seedling of maize and beans at different stages of development 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 114-145 Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 137,141-142 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 Principles of biology vol.2 pages 191 	
	4-5	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Conditions necessary for germination	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifying Conditions necessary for germination - oxygen 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> setting up experiments to investigate conditions (oxygen) necessary for germination of seeds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> maize grains and beans seeds cotton wool flasks pyrogalllic acid muslin bags germination maize and bean seeds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 114-115 Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 138 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 192-193 	
8	1	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Conditions necessary for seed germination	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigate the necessity of water and warmth 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigating the necessity of water and warmth 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Beans seeds cotton wool 4 petri dishes Labels Thermometer refrigerator 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 127-128 Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 138,140 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 192 	
	2	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Conditions necessary for seed germination	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigating the necessity of warmth 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Beans seeds cotton wool 4 petri dishes Labels 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 127-128 	

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigate the necessity of water and warmth 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thermometer refrigerator 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 138,140 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 192 	
	3	EVALUATION	Continuous assessment test	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Write down the correct answers to questions asked in the test 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Learner recalls and writes down answers to questions asked Teacher supervises the learners as they write down the exams 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Question paper Marking scheme 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 132 Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 134,138 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 203,206 	
	4-5	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Growth in seedling	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the region of growth in seedlings Identify the regions of growth 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing the region of growth in seedlings Identifying the regions of growth 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Charts on shoot and root tips Potted plants Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 131-132 Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 143-144 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 193-194 	
9	1	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Growth in seedling	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Determine the regions of growth in seedlings Measure the aspect of growth in a given seedling 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Determine the regions of growth in seedlings by measuring one parameter -height 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Growing seedling Rulers Local environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 115-116 Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 143-144 	

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 194, 196 	
	2-3	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Primary and secondary growth	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe growth in plants I.e. Primary and secondary growths • Investigate primary and secondary growth in a seedling 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion on Primary and secondary growth in plants • Investigating primary and secondary growth in a seedling 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bean seeds • Beakers • Cotton wool • Soft board • Piece of wire • Indian ink • Thread • Ruler • Petri dishes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 118-120 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 144-145 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 195-198 	
	4-5	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Role of hormones in plants	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain the role of hormones in regulation of growth and development in plants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion on the role common hormones in growth and development of plants <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cytokinins • ethylene • Abscissic acid • Auxins and gibberellins 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chart on plant hormones and their effects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 121-122 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 146-147 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 195-199 	
10	1	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Apical dominance	<p>By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain Apical dominance in plants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion on Apical dominance in plants • Explaining Apical dominance in plants • Stating the application of Apical dominance in agriculture 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Photographs of plants • Specimen of plants that are pruned and others that are not 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 122 • Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 • KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 147-148 • KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 • Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 198-199 	

	2-3	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	metamorphosis	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define metamorphosis Distinguish between complete and incomplete metamorphosis Describe complete metamorphosis in housefly and anopheles mosquito 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Defining metamorphosis Distinguishing between complete and incomplete metamorphosis Describing complete metamorphosis in housefly and anopheles mosquito 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chart on the life cycles of housefly and anopheles mosquito 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 118-120 Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 148-149 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 199-203 	
	4-5	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Incomplete metamorphosis	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe incomplete metamorphosis in a cockroach 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing incomplete metamorphosis in a cockroach Discussion on the life cycle of a cockroach Drawing and labeling Incomplete metamorphic stages 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chart on the life cycles of a cockroach Preserved specimens showing stages of growth in a cockroach 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 124-125 Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 144-150 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 203 	
11	1-2	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Role of growth hormones in insects	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe and explain the Role of growth hormones in metamorphosis in insects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion of the Role of growth hormones in metamorphosis in insects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wall Charts on hormones involved in metamorphosis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 125-126 Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 150-151 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 Principles of biology vol 2 pages 203 	
	3-5	GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT	Metamorphosis (practical lesson)	By the end of the lesson, the learner should be able to:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observing, identifying, drawing and labeling various 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Eggs of various insects Pupae and caterpillars 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive secondary Biology students Bk. 3 page 129-130 	

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observe metamorphosis in some insects 	stages of insect development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Specimen bottles Transparent reagent bottles Green vegetables forceps 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teachers bk. 3 pages 46-64 KLB secondary Biology Students book 3 Page 150 KLB teachers book 3 pages 79-98 Principles of biology vol. 2 pages 200-203 	
12	REVISION AND END OF TERM EXAMINATIONS							